

Name & Class	Date & Place	Lesson Type	Plan	Topic	Length	Level
Joanne & Julia 144 <sup>TH</sup> WD	12/7/2016 Gangnam	Speaking	TBL	Surviving with 12 Items	35 Mins	Advanced
<b>Class profile</b>						
<b>Number of students:</b> 7 Students		<b>Age:</b> 20 - 40		<b>Nationality:</b> Korean		
<b>Motivations:</b> Students will practice their communicative skills by exchanging ideas and negotiating with their groups						
<b>Individual or class hobbies and interests:</b> Winter is near and some students are going on ski trips, so it may be useful						
<b>Special considerations:</b> Students may fatigue after multiple speaking lessons in one day						
<b>Main Lesson aim</b>						
1. Students will practice speaking fluently by giving their opinions to finalize on the list of survival.						
<b>Subsidiary aims</b>						
2. Students will practice improving their communicative skills by interacting with their group and presenting their answers.						
<b>Description of language skills specifically used/practiced:</b>				<b>Description of language systems specifically used/practiced:</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Speaking- presenting list; negotiating and discussing ideas				<input type="checkbox"/> Function- scenario information; persuading other students;		
<input type="checkbox"/> Listening- scenario; directions; group members ideas				asking and answering questions		
<input type="checkbox"/> Reading- the scenario; directions; list of items				<input type="checkbox"/> Phonology- presentation; group work		
<input type="checkbox"/> Writing- the 12 items; uses of the items				<input type="checkbox"/> Discourse- presentation; group discussion		
<b>Anticipated difficulties with lesson activities and classroom management:</b>						
1. Students may finish finalizing the list in less than 10 minutes						
2. Learning aids (projector; computer) may not work						
3. Students may have poor time management during discussion						
<b>How I can deal with these difficulties:</b>						
1. Check their answers and if there is a mistake, have them rediscuss their answers						
2. Come early and make sure there are no problems						
3. Give time warnings to students						
<b>Assumptions:</b>						
1. Students are aware that Northern Canada is infamous for their extreme cold winters						
2. Students will actively participate in class discussions and in group work						
<b>Material(s) needed:</b> Computer, projector, scenario worksheet, white board, markers, Power Point (Speaking Lesson 1), and <a href="http://www.scoutingweb.com/scoutingweb/subpages/survivalgame.htm">http://www.scoutingweb.com/scoutingweb/subpages/survivalgame.htm</a> (scenario reference)						
<b>Checklist. Tick those included in this lesson plan (or N/A)</b>						
model sentences for target language	n/a	concept questions for target language	✓	analysis sheet for target language	n/a	
stages clearly titled and separated	✓	purpose of each stage indicated	✓	anticipated timing included	✓	
interaction pattern marked	n/a	a board plan (if relevant)	n/a	examples of all tasks used	✓	
answer sheet to all exercises	✓	tape script	n/a	all materials labelled and numbered	✓	
<b>Personal aim :</b> What we most hope to demonstrate in this lesson is to decrease TTT and increase STT						

### Stage 1: Pre-task

The purpose of this stage is to focus students' attention and involve them in an interesting task (e.g. brainstorming to the board; help complete a chart etc.) that encourages the class to share their ideas freely, thus increasing STT and participation. Visuals may be used to introduce this task; be specific and focus on what is needed to complete this task. This task should provide useful information for the main speaking task they will prepare. Provide the class with the basic inspiration and language they need before going to the next stage (e.g. topic, context, useful grammar/lexis, and an example/demonstration).

Inter  
action

Time

Instructor's  
comments

1. Greet & Lead-in (Julia)
  - 1) "Good morning, did everyone see the snow last night?" (Yes, no)
  - 2) Elicit slide 1 from [Speaking Lesson Power Point]
  - 3) "Please take a look at the picture"
  - 4) "What do you see?" (snow, man, trees, forest)
2. Pre-activity (Julia)
  - 1) "Imagine, you are that man in the picture, what is one item you wish you had in that situation?"
  - 2) "Please discuss your answer with the person sitting next to you for 1 minute"
3. Discussion (Julia)
  - 1) Monitor discreetly
  - 2) Give time warning: 30 seconds left
4. Feedback (Julia)
  - 1) Have everyone go around and share what item they chose
  - 2) Expected answers:
    - Match
    - Tent
    - Sleeping bag
    - Cellphone
    - Thick down jacket
5. Introduce Task (Julia)
  - 1) "Today, we will be having a discussion about surviving in extreme cold weather"
  - 2) "to practice speaking fluently "
  - 3) "First, Joanne will go over the background information and instructions"

T-S

1'

T-S

10"

S-S

1'

T-S

2'

T-S

10"

<b>Stage 2: Task Preparation</b> <small>The purpose of this stage is for students to work communicatively in pairs or groups to prepare a communicative task (e.g. roleplay, discussion, debate etc.) which they will deliver to the class/teacher. Student's may research the task, use dictionaries and ask the teacher for guidance. Instructions, groupings handouts/worksheets, resources and possibly an example/demonstration, if appropriate, should be given in this stage. Students should know exactly what is expected of them, and have enough time to prepare and practice well. Students should be chatting busily and enjoying their task.</small>		<u>Inter action</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Instructor's comments</u>
6. Scenario (Joanne)		T-S	5'	
1) "First, I'm going to tell you about the scenario"; Open slide 2 [Speaking Lesson Power Point]				
2) Read slide 2: "You and your companions have just survived the crash of a small plane. Both the pilot and the co-pilot were killed in the crash."				
3) Read slide 3: "It's mid-January, and you are in Northern Canada. The daily temperature is 25 degrees below zero, and the night time temperature is 40 degrees below zero. There is snow on the ground, and the countryside is wooded with several creeks crisscrossing the area."				
4) Read slide 4: "The nearest town is 20 miles away. You are dressed in city clothes appropriate for a business meeting."				
5) Read slide 5: "You and your companions have a bag with 12 items. Inside the bag you have...a ball of steel, a small axe, a small gun with bullets, a large stick of butter, newspapers, an empty cigarette lighter, extra shirt and pants for each person, 7 by 7 canvas, a large plastic map, one liter of whiskey, a compass, and family-size chocolate bar per person"				
6) Ask students if anyone needs the scenario repeated				
7. CCQ (Joanne)		T-S	10"	
1) "What just happened?" (survived a plane crash, pilot and co-pilot are dead)				
2) "Where are you?" (Northern Canada, in very cold weather)				
8. Instructions (Joanne)		S	30"	
1) Nominate a student to read the directions out loud on slide 6				
2) Slide 6: "Your task is to list items in order of importance for your survival and its use. You must come to an agreement as a group! You have 10 minutes to discuss with your group and finalize your list. Afterwards, we will compare the lists"				
9. ICQ (Joanne)		T-S	10"	
1) "What must you do?" (Make a list and write the use of it)				
2) "How much time do you have?" (10 minutes)				
10. Instructions continued (Julia)		T-S	1'	
1) "You will be given a worksheet to make your list"				
2) "But before you make your list, you will be divided into groups or pairs"				
3) "I'm going to go around and give you this (hold up & show students the paper) small piece of paper with either a, b, or c written on it"				
4) "If you have 'a' written on your paper, please move to over there (gesture)"				
5) " 'b', over here (gesture)"				
6) "and 'c' there (gesture)"				
7) Pass out 'a,b,c' paper to students (Julia)				
8) Wait for everyone to get adjusted				
9) Pass out the worksheet [Scenario Worksheet]				

<u>Inter action</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Instructor's comments</u>
T-S	5'	
T-S	10"	
S	30"	
T-S	10"	
T-S	1'	

- | <u>Inter<br/>action</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>Instructor's<br/>comments</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| T-S                     | 5'          |                                  |
| T-S                     | 10"         |                                  |
| S                       | 30"         |                                  |
| T-S                     | 10"         |                                  |
| T-S                     | 1'          |                                  |

### Stage 3: Task Realisation

The purpose of this stage is for the students to perform/deliver the task they prepared in the previous stage, focusing on their speaking skills such as fluency and pronunciation. The teacher should monitor from a distance and take notes about students' incorrect usage of typical language and also emerging language – this will inform the teacher about future grammar lessons and also provide useful error correction in the next stage.

	<u>Inter action</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Instructor's comments</u>
11. Instructions (Julia) 1) "Now that everyone is in their groups, please start making your list." 2) "You have 10 minutes!"	T-S	10"	
12. Discussion (Julia & Joanne) 1) Discretely monitor 2) Jot down errors in languages Ss make 3) Answer any questions students may have 4) Time warning: 1 minute left	S-S	10'	
13. Feedback (Joanne) 1) Each group will go around and present their list and reasons why	S-S	8'	
14. Feedback Continued (Joanne) 2) After write the answers on the board, so that students can confirm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Answers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Cigarette lighter – even though it is empty, a cigarette lighter can be used to produce sparks</li> <li>2) Ball of steel wool- even if it's a little wet, it can catch a spark and support it</li> <li>3) Extra clothes- to keep warm, shelter, string, bandages, fuel for fire</li> <li>4) Butter- lots of uses, some examples are, rubbed on skin for protection against the cold, melted into fuel</li> <li>5) Canvas- protection against wind and snow</li> <li>6) Axe- for cutting wood</li> <li>7) Chocolate bar- energy</li> <li>8) Newspaper – starting a fire, insulation under clothing, megaphone</li> <li>9) Gun- signalling, many times people were undetected because they were too speak to yell for help</li> <li>10) Whiskey- to build fire/ empty bottle for water, if you drink it you'll get hypothermia. (a drink of minus 30 degrees would freeze a person's stomach</li> <li>11) Compass- may encourage people to walk to the nearest town (dangerous)</li> <li>12) Map- same as compass</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	T-S	2'	

#### **Stage 4 : Post Task**

The purpose of this stage is to provide meaningful feedback, error correction and suggestions for further study or homework. Another brief communicative task could be done which is designed to summarise the lesson before wrapping up.

**Inter  
action**

**Time**

**Instructor's  
comments**

##### 15. Post-activity (Julia)

- 1) "The ranking of the survivors' items was made by Mark Wanvig, a former instructor in survival training for the Reconnaissance School of the 101st Division of the U.S. Army. This survival simulation is used in military training classrooms"
- 2) "If you can pick, as a group, only one thing from the list, what would you pick and why?"
- 3) "You have 2 minutes to discuss and finalize your choice with your group"

T-S

1'

##### 16. Discussion

- 1) Monitor discreetly
- 2) Time warning: 30 seconds

S-S

2'

##### 17. Feedback

- 1) "Did you enjoy today's activity?" (Listen to students feedback on the activity)

T-S

1'

##### 18. Wrap up

- 1) "There is no homework today"
- 2) "Everyone did an excellent job"
- 3) "Class dismissed"

T-S

20"

## Instructor's Final Comments

**Overall strengths of this lesson (planning and teaching)**

**Areas to work on**

**Overall comment**

For this stage of the course, your lesson today was

☐ Above standard

☐ To standard

☐ Below Standard

**Instructor:** ..... **Date:** ...../...../.....